

# **POLICY: ADMINISTRATION OF MEDICATION**

#### **PURPOSE**

To explain to parents/carers, students and staff the processes Wedderburn College will follow to safely manage the provision of medication to students while at school or school activities, including camps and excursions.

#### SCOPE

This policy applies to the administration of medication to all students. It does not apply to:

- the provision of medication for anaphylaxis which is provided for in our school's Anaphylaxis Policy
- the provision of medication for asthma which is provided for in our school's Asthma Policy
- specialised procedures which may be required for complex medical care needs.

#### **POLICY**

If a student requires medication, Wedderburn College encourages parents to arrange for the medication to be taken outside of school hours. However, Wedderburn College understands that students may need to take medication at school or school activities. To support students to do so safely, Wedderburn College will follow the procedures set out in this policy.

## **Authority to administer**

If a student needs to take medication while at school or at a school activity:

- Parents/carers will need to arrange for the student's treating medical/health practitioner to provide written advice to the school which details:
  - o the name of the medication required
  - the dosage amount
  - o the time the medication is to be taken
  - how the medication is to be taken
  - o the dates the medication is required, or whether it is an ongoing medication
  - o how the medication should be stored.
- In most cases, parents/carers should arrange for written advice to be provided in a Medication Authority Form which a student's treating medical/health practitioner should complete.
- If advice cannot be provided by a student's medical/health practitioner, the principal (or their nominee) may agree that written authority can be provided by, or the Medication Authority Form can be completed by a student's parents/carers.
- The principal may need to consult with parents/carers to clarify written advice and consider student's individual preferences regarding medication administration (which may also be provided for in a student's Student Health Support Plan).

Students involved in school camps or excursions will be directly administered
prescribed medications by the "Teacher in Charge"; in a manner consistent with the
above procedures. Details to be recorded on loose-leaf pages from the official
medications register. Completed pages will be returned to the official medications
register on return of the excursion to school.

Parents/carers can contact Lorna Booth (First Aid Officer) or Janice Deocampo (School Nurse) for a Medication Authority Form.

### Administering medication

Any medication brought to school by a student needs to be clearly labelled with:

- the student's name
- the dosage required
- the time the medication needs to be administered.

Parents/carers need to ensure that the medication a student has at school is within its expiry date. If school staff become aware that the medication a student has at school has expired, they will promptly contact the student's parents/carers who will need to arrange for medication within the expiry date to be provided.

If a student needs to take medication at school or a school activity, the principal (or their nominee) will ensure that:

- 1. Medication is administered to the student in accordance with the Medication Authority Form so that:
  - the student receives their correct medication
  - in the proper dose
  - via the correct method (for example, inhaled or orally)
  - at the correct time of day
- 2. A log is kept of medicine administered to a student.
- 3. Where possible, two staff members will supervise the administration of medication
- 4. The teacher in charge of a student at the time their medication is required:
  - is informed that the student needs to receive their medication
  - if necessary, release the student from class to obtain their medication.

#### Self-administration

In some cases it may be appropriate for students to self-administer their medication. The principal may consult with parents/carers and consider advice from the student's medical/health practitioner to determine whether to allow a student to self-administer their medication.

If the principal decides to allow a student to self-administer their medication, the principal may require written acknowledgement from the student's medical/health practitioner, or the student's parents/carers that the student will self-administer their medication.

## Storing medication

The principal (or their nominee) will put in place arrangements so that medication is stored:

- securely to minimise risk to others
- in a place only accessible by staff who are responsible for administering the medication
- away from a classroom (unless quick access is required)
- away from first aid kits

• according to packet instructions, particularly in relation to temperature.

For most students, Wedderburn College will store student medication at the Front office or in the First Aid Room.

The principal may decide, in consultation with parents/carers and/or on the advice of a student's treating medical/health practitioner:

- that the student's medication should be stored securely in the student's classroom if quick access might be required
- to allow the student to carry their own medication with them, preferably in the original packaging if:
  - the medication does not have special storage requirements, such as refrigeration
  - doing so does not create potentially unsafe access to the medication by other students.

## Warning

Wedderburn College will not:

- in accordance with Department of Education policy, store or administer analgesics such as aspirin and paracetamol as a standard first aid strategy as they can mask signs and symptoms of serious illness or injury
- allow a student to take their first dose of a new medication at school in case of an allergic reaction. This should be done under the supervision of the student's parents, carers or health practitioner
- allow use of medication by anyone other than the prescribed student except in a life threatening emergency, for example if a student is having an asthma attack and their own puffer is not readily available.

#### **Medication error**

If a student takes medication incorrectly, staff will endeavour to:

Step	Action
1.	If required, follow first aid procedures outlined in the student's Health Support
	Plan or other medical management plan.
2.	Ring the Poisons Information Line, 13 11 26 and give details of the incident and
	the student.
3.	Act immediately upon their advice, such as calling Triple Zero "000" if advised to
	do so.
4.	Contact the student's parents/carers or emergency contact person to notify them
	of the medication error and action taken.
5.	Review medication management procedures at the school in light of the incident.

In the case of an emergency, school staff may call Triple Zero "000" for an ambulance at any time.

## COMMUNICATION

This policy will be communicated to our school community in the following ways

- · Included in staff induction processes
- · Available publicly on our school's website
- · Included in transition and enrolment packs
- · Included in our staff handbook/manual

## **FURTHER INFORMATION AND RESOURCES**

The Department's Policy and Advisory Library (PAL):

- Medication Policy
- First Aid for Students and Staff Policy

Other College policies: First Aid, Health Care Needs, Medication Authority Form, Medication Administration Log

## Policy review and approval

Policy last reviewed	February 2023
Approved by	Principal
Next scheduled review date	February 2026



## **MEDICATION LOG**

## For students requiring medication to be administered at school

This log should be completed by the staff member administering medication to any student at the school.

Name of Student:\_\_\_\_\_\_Homeroom: \_\_\_\_\_

Date Time		ime Name of Medication and Dose	Tick when checked []				Comments	Staff member administering (print name and	Staff member checking* (print name and initial)
			Correc t Child	Correct Medication	Correc t Dose	Correc t Route		initial)	,

<sup>\*</sup>Cross-checking: It is recognised that in many school settings medication is administered using a system of two staff members checking that medication is correctly administered. This is an appropriate added safety measure and is seen as good practice.



# **MEDICATION AUTHORITY FORM**

For students requiring medication to be administered at school

This form should, ideally, be signed by the student's medical/health practitioner for all medication to be administered at school but schools may proceed on the signed authority of parents in the absence of a signature from a medical practitioner.

- For students with asthma, Asthma Australia's School Asthma Care Plan
- For students with anaphylaxis, an ASCIA Action Plan for Anaphylaxis

Please only complete the sections below that are relevant to the student's health support needs. If additional advice is required, please attach it to this form.

Please note: wherever possible, medication should be scheduled outside school hours, eg medication required three times daily is generally not required during a school day – it can be taken before and after school and before bed.

## **Student Details**

Name of Scho		_						
Name of	Student:_					Date	of	Birth:
MedicAlert		Number		(if			re	levant):
Review		date	for		this			form:

Medication to be	e administere	ed at school:			
Name of Medication	Dosage (amount)	Time/s to be taken	How is it to be taken? (eg oral/topical /injection)	Dates to be administered	Supervision required
				Start: / / End: / /  OR OOngoing medication	O No – student self- managing O Yes O remind O observe O assist O administer
				Start: / / End: / / OR OOngoing medication	O No – student self- managing O Yes O remind

					O observe O assist O administer			
Medication deliv	ered to the s	chool						
Please indicate if th	nere are any :	specific stora	ge instructions	for any medication	n:			
Medication deliv	ered to the s	chool						
Please ensure that	medication o	lelivered to th	ne school:					
O Is in its original O The pharmacy l		the informat	ion included in	this form				
Supervision requ	uired							
care management. responsibility for th parents/carers, the	In line with the line in own heal school and the line is supervision	neir age and s th care. Self ne student's i n or assistan	stage of develo -management medical/health	pment and capabil should be agreed practitioner.	n and other aspects of health lities, older students can take I to by the student and their In taking medication at school			
(e.g. remind, obser	ve, assist or a	aummster).						
Monitoring effec	ts of medica	tion						
Please note: Scho assistance if conce					vill seek emergency medical			
Privacy Stateme	nt							

We collect personal and health information to plan for and support the health care needs of our students. Information collected will be used and disclosed in accordance with the Department of Education and Training's privacy policy which applies to all government schools (available at: <a href="http://www.education.vic.gov.au/Pages/schoolsprivacypolicy.aspx">http://www.education.vic.gov.au/Pages/schoolsprivacypolicy.aspx</a>) and the law.

Authorisation to administer medication in accordance with this form:

Name of Parent/Carer	
Signature	
Date	
Name of Health Practitioner/Role	
Signature	
Date	
Contact Details	